

VOCABULARY

2017 TEMMUZ
YÖKDİL
Sağlık - Sosyal - Fen



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SİSTEM DİL KURSU ESKİŞEHİR



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ESSENTIAL VOCABULARY - 15

1. In 1988, the novelist suffered a stroke that ---- his memory and a far worse blow to his career was his wife's death from cancer six months later.
 - A) interfered
 - B) exposed
 - C) weakened
 - D) revealed
 - E) mentioned

2. The ---- of the music and the images throughout this film provides an amazingly powerful backdrop to the main story.
 - A) discontentment
 - B) separation
 - C) entertainment
 - D) combination
 - E) embarrassment

3. That you are still feeling ---- for what happened to your boyfriend is not a big surprise to me.
 - A) previous
 - B) substantial
 - C) abusive
 - D) humble
 - E) guilty

4. The Alps are the highest and most ---- settled mountain belt of Europe, inhabited by about twenty million people.
 - A) densely
 - B) adoringly
 - C) accurately
 - D) resistibly
 - E) terminally

5. The suspects are ---- of having obtained answers to test questions ahead of the exam and having shared these with others via text messages.
 - A) gained
 - B) accused
 - C) demanded
 - D) exploded
 - E) arrested

6. Illegal trade in elephant ivory is a continuing problem, posing one of the greatest ---- to elephants today.
 - A) dreams
 - B) tricks
 - C) debates
 - D) peaks
 - E) threats

7. One of the reasons for the high number of stray dogs in this neighbourhood is that people from other areas bring ---- dogs here and then leave them forever.
 - A) preventive
 - B) disposable
 - C) permissible
 - D) unwanted
 - E) persuasive

8. Recent evidence ---- suggests that Mars at one time had liquid water on its surface.
 - A) tensely
 - B) strongly
 - C) roughly
 - D) concisely
 - E) smoothly

9. The government has just ---- some precautions in order to fight the rising inflation but we don't think they will work at all.
 - A) survived
 - B) vanished
 - C) destroyed
 - D) exploded
 - E) introduced

10. According to a new map of global wind speeds, wind power could generate enough electricity to support the world's energy ---- in the next several decades.
 - A) gates
 - B) wages
 - C) needs
 - D) moments
 - E) deterrents

11. You need to protect your skin from the sun's ---- ultra-violet rays, which cause skin damage and cancer.
- A) previous
B) harmful
C) reluctant
D) emotional
E) capable
12. Russia's conquest of Siberia was ---- quick, sweeping from the Urals to the Pacific in just over a half century, creating the Russian Empire.
- A) impressively
B) attentively
C) horizontally
D) extravagantly
E) superficially
13. Since Malaysia ---- its driving system from the British colonists, cars are driven on the left side of the road and therefore exits are made on the left.
- A) released
B) relieved
C) dispensed
D) inherited
E) affected
14. Eastern Siberia, which is home to the world's largest diamond mine, has long been the ---- of big dreams and ambitious plans, yet it remains relatively empty.
- A) fence
B) barrier
C) asset
D) target
E) consent
15. In the film King Kong, the ---- population of humans on Skull Island manage to avoid getting killed by the giant insects that live there.
- A) ambiguous
B) inhabitable
C) indigenous
D) approximate
E) incessant
16. Although people ---- treat short-term insomnia with sleeping pills, many become dependent on them.
- A) significantly
B) previously
C) accidentally
D) unbearably
E) successfully
17. The chemical composition of seawater is ---- by a wide variety of chemical transport mechanisms.
- A) corrected
B) claimed
C) rehearsed
D) influenced
E) disappointed
18. Although many tribes appear to have paid almost no ---- to the earthworks, some clearly viewed them with a mixture of awe and respect.
- A) confusion
B) attention
C) precaution
D) evaluation
E) confession
19. Many brave individuals fought and lost their lives in order to protect the right of slaves to have ---- treatment.
- A) biased
B) unfair
C) equal
D) infamous
E) previous
20. Although they were once common throughout Africa, elephant numbers have been ---- reduced largely due to the massive ivory trade.
- A) punctually
B) reluctantly
C) maturely
D) gratefully
E) severely

21. Recent research ---- on the human brain has helped to demonstrate that learning two or more languages involves much more than just knowing them.
- A) wiped out
B) carried out
C) given up
D) looked into
E) cut down
22. Although socialism has gained popularity among the governments of Eastern Europe, it has never ---- in the US because of the ethnic and religious heterogeneity of the country.
- A) caught on
B) taken out
C) brought down
D) broken up
E) waited for
23. When a problem ---- in our lives, we immediately look for someone to blame because it feels easier than dealing with it.
- A) takes off
B) sets out
C) comes up
D) puts over
E) makes out
24. The indiscriminate use of the word *Nazi* to describe anything to do with German policies during Hitler's dictatorship may ---- a false historical understanding.
- A) get rid of
B) shed light on
C) cut down on
D) make up for
E) give rise to
25. After more than ten years in power, the prime minister had to ---- because the financial crisis undermined all his belated efforts to undertake economic and political reforms.
- A) point out
B) run out
C) depend on
D) put aside
E) step down
26. Smoking is linked to a wide range of serious health problem, but it is especially harmful during pregnancy as it may ---- the oxygen supply to the foetus.
- A) cut off
B) give in
C) keep on
D) set off
E) build up
27. If trees are ---- at an alarming rate, the oxygen levels on Earth decreases and at the same time, the percentage of carbon dioxide increases, causing global warming.
- A) looked back
B) carried out
C) slowed down
D) taken off
E) cut down
28. Some energy supplies, especially oil and gas, are being used up so quickly that it is only a matter of time before we ---- them.
- A) look up to
B) come up with
C) run out of
D) go down with
E) take part in
29. If you really want to cut down on salt from our diet, I think you should ---- consuming salty canned foods.
- A) sort out
B) give up
C) put on
D) catch on
E) put over
30. It is known that nicotine and carbon monoxide from the cigarettes cut down the oxygen supply to the unborn baby and ---- its growth.
- A) slow down
B) come up
C) bring on
D) take place
E) settle down

31. The preference for sons over daughters has led ---- the number of girls under the age of six hitting an all-time low in India, where women are discriminated ----.
- A) to / by
B) by / for
C) at / among
D) up to / against
E) amidst / about
32. Nightmares can be vivid and frightening detailed images that can leave us ---- a state ---- panic and fear after we have woken up.
- A) in / of
B) by / for
C) to / off
D) with / in
E) from / at
33. People are often led to believe that one ---- two marriages ends ---- divorce because we too frequently use the American media as a source of information.
- A) in / in
B) at / for
C) off / with
D) out of / by
E) between / on
34. A typical problem in research investigating the effect ---- the built environment ---- health behaviours is that it overlooks the fact that neighbourhoods do not exist in isolation.
- A) on / with
B) by / to
C) of / on
D) in / over
E) into / from
35. With the success of freezing, drying is no longer an essential means ---- preserving food for times when it may be out ---- season or expensive.
- A) by / in
B) for / to
C) of / of
D) over / at
E) on / into
36. Some people who have had a concussion find that ---- first it is hard to do their daily activities, their job, to get along ---- everyone at home, or to relax.
- A) at / with
B) by / for
C) to / up
D) on / for
E) in / by
37. If you have nothing good doing, you tend to fill ---- time ---- useless and unprofitable things.
- A) of / for
B) with / in
C) up / with
D) over / of
E) off / about
38. Not surprisingly, people with low levels of social support and with limited or non-existent social ties are ---- much greater risk ---- suicide.
- A) at / for
B) about / on
C) with / from
D) under / off
E) in / against
39. The software giant has worked ---- new a plan that will provide computers ---- the poor.
- A) in / among
B) at / by
C) up / with
D) out / for
E) on / from
40. Even though we can instantly recognise most cacti ---- being cacti, they show a wide range of forms, each one adapted ---- particular environmental and site conditions.
- A) in / off
B) as / to
C) by / for
D) on / at
E) for / to

ANSWER KEY									
1	C	9	E	17	D	25	E	33	A
2	D	10	C	18	B	26	A	34	C
3	E	11	B	19	C	27	E	35	C
4	A	12	A	20	E	28	C	36	A
5	B	13	D	21	B	29	B	37	C
6	E	14	D	22	A	30	A	38	A
7	D	15	C	23	C	31	D	39	D
8	B	16	E	24	E	32	A	40	B

